



**PVC & KEE HP**CHANGING THE GAME

## Experience the Carlisle Difference

In the 1960s, Carlisle SynTec Systems pioneered the single-ply roofing industry with the introduction of its Sure-Seal® EPDM membrane. Since that time, Carlisle has been recognized as the trusted provider of the most dependable and longest-lasting single-ply roof systems on the market.

Today, Carlisle's product offering has expanded to include Sure-Flex PVC, Sure-Flex KEE HP, Sure-Weld® TPO, and FleeceBACK® membranes, as well as a full line of prefabricated accessories. Carlisle also provides insulation, adhesives, roof gardens, metal roofing, coatings, skylights, pavers, and edge metal.

Carlisle's signature products have been installed on a wide range of buildings around the world, including schools, hospitals, restaurants, warehouses, and cold-storage facilities. With tens of billions of square feet of roofing materials sold and installed, Carlisle continues to lead the industry by providing its valued customers with innovative products, services, and warranty options.

Whatever your roofing needs, Carlisle has a system – and an answer – for you.



## Sure-Flex PVC: Changing the Game

For over 50 years, PVC has proven to be a high-performance single-ply roofing membrane. Now Carlisle has taken a proven performer and improved its integrity, flexibility, and weatherability. No other thermoplastic membrane can match the proven long-term performance of Carlisle's Sure-Flex PVC and KEE HP.

#### HISTORY OF PVC

Carlisle obtained their Sure-Flex PVC formulation in 2003 from a reputable manufacturer with outstanding performance in the PVC market and established in-field performance. The basic formulation of Carlisle's Sure-Flex PVC membrane has been successfully used in low-slope roofing applications since 1978.

Sure-Flex KEE HP membranes are from a formulation first used in 1985 based on the assistance from, and following the formula recommendations of, the DuPont Company. Carlisle uses the HP (high performance) grade of DuPont Elvaloy®, while

most other manufacturers use the "standard" grade of Elvaloy. DuPont acknowledges the increased performance of the KEE HP over the standard KEE. Elvaloy-based products have been in the marketplace for over 45 years and have a successful track record. This is the same basic formulation used today.

No other supplier of PVC membranes can provide you with the level of primary manufactured roofing assembly components (membrane, insulation, adhesives) as Carlisle. Carlisle also takes pride in delivering the highest level of technical support, field service, and qualified and trained authorized installers.

## Sustainability

#### PVC IS THE WORLD'S THIRD MOST IMPORTANT PLASTIC!

About 57% of PVC is chlorine. It is obtained via electrolysis from salt water, a resource that is available in virtually unlimited amounts. Yet the presence of chlorine imparts a range of unique technical features in PVC that set it apart from many other polymers. A number of these features are well known and documented, and perhaps this uniqueness makes it a fascinating polymer to study in terms of its potential for sustainability. PVC is flame-retardant, non-poisonous, and resistant to alkalis, acids, and many organic solvents. The addition of plasticizers imparts flexibility and elasticity to the material. With salt being the primary raw material, PVC uses comparatively few non-renewable fossil fuels in its production, offering both an environmental and an economic advantage.

#### **ASTM D4434 Type III vs. Type IV:**

Sure-Flex PVC and KEE HP membranes provide higher breaking strength, tear resistance, and elongation properties than ASTM D4434 Type III/IV PVC Specification Standards. This means you are getting the best PVC roofing material available.

	Type III	Type IV	% Increase	Sure-Flex PVC	Sure-Flex KEE HP
Breaking Strength	200	275	38%	330 <b>65</b> %	320 <b>60</b> %
Elongation	15	25	66%	<sup>25</sup> <b>66</b> %	30 <b>100</b> %
Tearing Strength	45	90	100%	130 <b>190</b> %	125 <b>180</b> %

#### JOB PROFILE

### **West Springfield High School**

**Project Location:** West Springfield, MA

**Project Duration:** 26 months

**Roofing System:** 

» 60-mil Sure-Flex PVC

» RhinoBond® membrane attachment system

**Square Footage:** 146,000

**Roofing Contractor:** Titan Roofing, Inc.

- » 1/4"-thick DensDeck® Roof Board
- » Two layers 2.5"-thick polyiso insulation

This case study details the installation of a Sure-Flex PVC roofing system on the 146,000-square-foot West Springfield High School in West Springfield, MA. The 60-mil PVC membrane was installed using the RhinoBond membrane attachment system over two layers of 2  $\frac{1}{2}$ "-thick polyiso and  $\frac{1}{4}$ "-thick DensDeck.



Scan here to see the full case study.



#### KEE HP

To ensure long-term performance in the most severe climates and conditions, Carlisle's KEE HP membrane, along with other KEE membranes, were exposed to Xenon Arc testing at conditions typically used to test TPO and EPDM membranes, which are more stringent than the conditions traditionally used to test PVC and standard KEE membranes.

A variety of PVC membranes ,which were enhanced with DuPont's Elvaloy standard KEE and KEE HP, were tested. Carlisle's KEE HP, by far, proved to be the best performing membrane, surviving the severe exposure of 25,000 kJ/m² with no cracking occurring on the membrane.

#### **XENON ARC AGING (ASTM D7613)** 0.70 W/m<sup>2</sup> Exposure @ 340nm, 80°C BPT • Inspected after every 500 hrs 22,680 Sample A - KEE **FAILED** Sample A - KEE 21,420 Sample B - KEE SC **FÁILED** Sample B - KEE 25,200 Sample C - KEE HP **NO FAILURE** Sample C - KEE HP 23,940 Sample D - KEE SC **FAILED** Sample D - KEE 20,160 Sample E - KEE Comp FÁILED Sample E - KEE Samples shown are 20X magnification. 25000 0 5000 10000 15000 20000 kJ/m<sup>2</sup> **VVSC** Very, very slight crazing (just able to observe under 10X) Moderate crazing (can observe within 24" from eye) Very slight crazing (cannot see with unaided eye, but easily observed under 10X) Severe crazing (can observe from 6 ft away, similar to alligatoring) SC Slight crazing (able to observe with unaided eye within 12" from eye)

## POLYESTER VS. FIBERGLASS REINFORCEMENT

Polyester or fiberglass: Which is the better reinforcement for thermoplastic single-ply roof membranes? Today, over 99% of all thermoplastic single-ply roofing membranes use a polyester reinforcement, yet a few holdouts still contend fiberglass reinforcement is better.

Polyester and fiberglass reinforcements both help provide dimensional stability to thermoplastic membranes. Polyester reinforcement, however, offers the added benefits of enhancing the membrane's resistance to tear, breaking, fatigue and punctures. Though polyester-reinforced membranes are traditionally used in mechanically fastened assemblies, they have also been successfully used in adhered systems for many decades. Fiberglass-reinforced membranes, on the other hand, only provide marginal fatigue resistance, limiting their use to fully adhered assemblies or perhaps applications where the membrane is fully protected by a top surfacing material.

#### LINEAL DIMENSIONAL STABILITY (% DIFFERENCE)

Polyester

**Fiberglass** 

.4%

.38%
DIFFERENCE
(1/3 of 1%)

.02%

#### TEARING/BREAKING/PUNCTURE (% INCREASE)

Polyester		Fiberglass
70 lbf	Tearing Strength 467% INCREASE	80 lbf/in
320 lbf/in	Breaking Strength 400% INCREASE	15 lbf
20 Joules	Puncture Resistance 100% INCREASE	10 Joules

	PVC & KEE HP Warranty Options									
	Sure-Flex PVC Membrane				Sure-Flex KEE HP Membrane					
	10- Year	15- Year	20- Year	25- Year	30- Year	10- Year	15- Year	20- Year	25- Year	30- Year
50-Mil	X	X				X	X	X		
60-Mil	X	X	X			X	X	X	X	
80-Mil	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X

For more specifics or for International warranty programs, contact Carlisle.

#### **JOB PROFILE**

# Auerbach Center - Boston Celtics Practice Arena

Project Location: Boston, MA

**Square Footage:** 58,000

**Roofing Contractor:** Marshall Roofing

and Sheet Metal Co., Inc.

**Project Duration:** 6 months

#### **Roofing System:**

- » 60-mil Sure-Flex PVC membrane adhered with Low-VOC Bonding Adhesive
- » VapAir Seal™ 725TR
- » InsulBase Polyiso
- » 1/2" SecurShield® HD Cover Board

Sure-Flex PVC roofing system on the 58,000-square-foot Auerbach Center, the practice arena for the NBA's Boston Celtics. The 60-mil Sure-Flex PVC membrane was adhered with Carlisle's Low-VOC Bonding Adhesive.



Scan here to see the full case study.







## CERTIFIED FABRICATED ACCESSORIES

Certified Fabricated Accessories (CFAs) are the only factory-fabricated PVC accessories that meet the stringent quality tolerances required to be included in a Carlisle warranted roofing system. Sure-Flex CFAs can be used on PVC and KEE HP membranes and are made from the KEE HP formulation to protect the roofing system at critical transitions.



#### PRODUCTIVITY BOOSTERS

#### **APEEL Protective Film**

Carlisle's patented APEEL Protective Film guards the surface of PVC and KEE HP membranes from scuffs and dirt accumulation during installation, eliminating the need to



clean the roof once the project is complete. Durable and easy to remove, APEEL Protective Film helps save time and labor, improves aesthetics, and maintains reflectivity. Sure-Flex PVC membranes with APEEL Protective Film are ideal for re-roofing, re-cover, and new construction projects.

#### **Universal Corners**

Carlisle's Sure-Flex PVC Universal Corners are quick and easy to apply and provide substantial labor savings compared to field-fabricating corners from non-reinforced flashing.



#### **CAV-GRIP PVC Low-VOC Adhesive**

Carlisle's CAV-GRIP for PVC is an aerosol contact adhesive that features a convenient spray application, no stirring, and a fast tack time. Compatible on a variety of substrates, this product is used to adhere bareback PVC membranes to horizontal surfaces. CAV-GRIP PVC can also be used to adhere bareback PVC and FleeceBACK PVC and KEE HP membranes to vertical surfaces.



#### **PVC Pressure-Sensitive Cover Strip**

Sure-Flex PVC Pressure-Sensitive (PS) Cover Strip is a nominal 35-mil (0.76 mm) nonreinforced KEE HP flashing laminated to a nominal 35-mil (0.76 mm), fully cured, pressuresensitive, synthetic rubber adhesive. PVC PS Cover Strip is exclusively tested and designed for use on Carlisle Sure-Flex PVC and KEE HP



membranes only and is available in white, gray, and tan 6"-wide by 100'-long (152 mm by 30.5 m) rolls. Performance of PVC PS Cover Strip is not guaranteed if used on other manufacturers' membranes. PVC PS Cover Strip is used to strip in flat metal edgings (e.g. drip edge).

#### EXPERIENCE THE CARLISLE DIFFERENCE

#### TOP 10 REASONS TO CHOOSE PVC

PVC is the oldest thermoplastic in the world and the only thermoplastic that does not use 100% fossil fuels. Over 50% of PVC (chlorine) is derived from the salt in salt water and the remainder of the formulation is from natural gas; both are extremely abundant in the world.

- Heat Weldability: Welded seams become solid and monolithic, which helps to prevent leaks. The welding of PVC roofing membranes has a bleed-out in the weld, which is visual confirmation the weld is good. Other thermoplastics do not have a bleed-out of the weld.
- Fire Resistant: PVC is the most fire-resistant of all roofing membranes. PVC will not support fire like other thermoplastics and is self-extinguishing when the flame source is removed.
- Chemical Resistance: PVC is one of the most chemicalresistant single-ply membranes. It has high resistance to animal fats from restaurants, jet fuels from airports, acids, and various other chemicals that might get on the roof and cause damage to other membranes.
- Resistance to Ponding Water: PVC offers excellent resistance to ponding water and is even used to line swimming pools.

- 5. **Cold Temperature Flexibility:** KEE HP-modified PVC is flexible in temperatures as low as -56°F (-48°C).
- 6. **Tolerant to High Temperatures:** PVC is compounded with heat stabilizers, which help make it high temperature-tolerant.
- Easy to Work With: PVC is very flexible and easy to work with, which helps to cut down on installation errors.
- Wide Window of Welding: The temperature range in which PVC can be effectively welded is wide, allowing a better chance for good welds and fewer leaks.
- Confidence in Welding: When welded, the PVC membrane will "bleed out". The darker-colored bottom ply offers an excellent visual cue to the welder, assuring a better weld.
- 10. **Shelf Life:** No shelf life, does not start to oxidize or crosslink.

